

3.5 Showing Lines are Parallel

Postulate 9

Corresponding Angle ConverseIf corresponding \angle s are \cong , then the lines are \parallel .

Theorem 3.8

Alternate Interior Angle ConverseIf alternate interior \angle s are \cong , then the lines are \parallel .

Theorem 3.9

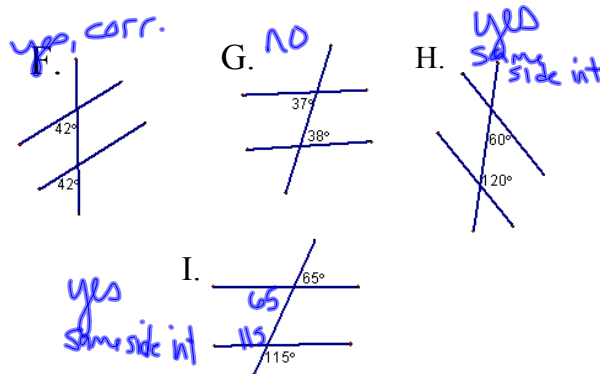
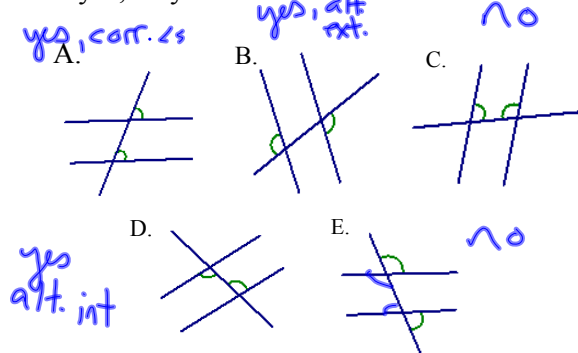
Alternate Exterior Angle ConverseIf alternate exterior \angle s are \cong , then the lines are \parallel .

Theorem 3.10

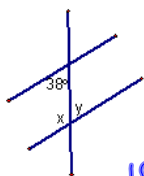
Same-side Interior Angle ConverseIf same-side interior \angle s are supplementary, then the lines are \parallel .

Are the given lines parallel?

If yes, why?

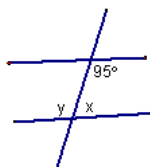


Find the value for x and y, so that the lines are parallel.



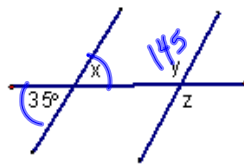
$$y = 38$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 38 \\ \hline x = 142 \end{array}$$



$$y = 95$$

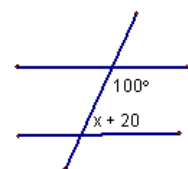
$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 95 \\ \hline x = 85 \end{array}$$



$$35 = x$$

$$z = 145$$

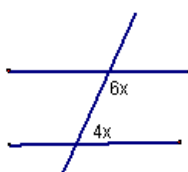
$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 35 \\ \hline y = 145 \end{array}$$



$$x + 20 + 100 = 180$$

$$x + 120 = 180$$

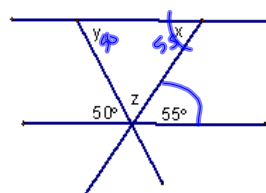
$$x = 60$$



$$4x + 6x = 180$$

$$10x = 180$$

$$x = 18$$



$$x = 55$$

$$y = 50$$

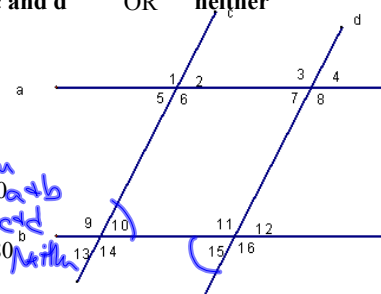
$$z = 75$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 180 \\ - 105 \\ \hline 75 \end{array}$$

Which lines are parallel based on the given information?

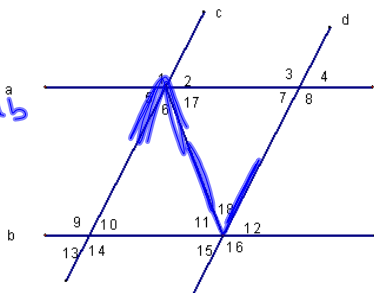
a and b OR c and d OR neither

- $\angle 1 \cong \angle 9$ a+b
- $\angle 13 \cong \angle 15$ c+d
- $\angle 7 \cong \angle 12$ a+b
- $\angle 3 \cong \angle 16$ a+b
- $\angle 1 \cong \angle 16$ neither
- $m\angle 8 + m\angle 12 = 180$ a+b
- $m\angle 2 + m\angle 3 = 180$ c+d
- $m\angle 10 + m\angle 15 = 180$ neither
- $\angle 13 \cong \angle 12$ c+d
- $\angle 1 \cong \angle 6$ neither



11. $\angle 11 \cong \angle 17$ ^a
a < b

12. $\angle 18 \cong \angle 6$
c < d



HW

p. 139-142

#s 3-5, 10-15, 18-21, 24-29, 35, 36